









# YOUR GUIDE TO

SEX AND

RELATIONSHIPS







# WHAT MAKES A HEALTHY RELATIONSHIP?

A healthy relationship is a relationship where you feel safe and able to be yourself.

### Honesty

Letting someone know how you feel, what you want and if something is bothering you is important for a healthy relationship.

#### Communication

There are lots of different ways to communicate, like talking, body language and actions. Take time to listen to each other.

## Compromise

It's okay not to agree on everything, compromise means finding something that works for you both.

## **Being Equals**

Nobody should be in charge in a healthy relationship. Being equals means making decisions together and respecting each other's thoughts and feelings.

### Respect

Everyone has different opinions but you should never be treated badly for the your thoughts, feelings or the things you like.

## Trust and Support

Trust feels different to everyone, but being able to talk openly, ask for help if you need it and feeling physically safe when you are together are all signs of a healthy relationship.



Controlling behaviour within relationships is illegal. This could include someone saying who you can/can't see, what you can wear or making you feel frightened.

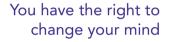
If you experience this you can speak to the Police (Non-emergency: 101 or in an emergency: 999) or any of the services listed in the back of this booklet.







You should never feel pressured into having sex





All sexual contact must be consensual

You are entitled to a happy and healthy relationship regardless of your sexuality or gender identity



There are people you can talk to for support

# **CONSENT AND THE LAW**

When we talk about consent to sex, this means someone agreeing to take part in sex or sexual activity. Consent needs to be given for each sexual act. You should never be pressured to consent if you don't feel comfortable.

#### SIGNS SOMEONE IS CONSENTING

- They look happy and are saying yes
- They are happy to touch you

# SIGNS SOMEONE MIGHT NOT BE CONSENTING

- Their body freezes up
- They go quiet
- They're saying "maybe" or "I'm not sure"

### A PERSON CANNOT CONSENT IF:

- They are too drunk or high (from alcohol or drugs) to understand what is happening
- They feel pressured or threatened into saying yes
- They don't understand what they're agreeing to







NEVER ASSUME THAT SOMEONE WANTS SEX BASED ON...

WHAT THEY'RE WEARING

IF YOU THINK THEY'RE BEING FRIENDLY WITH YOU



IF SOMEONE SAYS
'NO' OR 'STOP',
YOU MUST STOP
IMMEDIATELY



# THE POLICE MAY CONSIDER IT TO BE A CRIMINAL OFFENCE IF YOU...

- Have sex with someone who is under 16
- Have sex with someone who is too drunk or high to understand what is happening
- Make someone have sex if they don't want to, even if you're in a relationship
- Send sexual messages to someone under 16
- Take, share or keep sexual images of someone under 18 (even if they are of you)
- Have sex with someone under 18 if you're in a position of trust (e.g. teacher, sports coach, carer)

In the UK, the legal age of consent for sexual activity is 16.

The law is designed to protect young people from abuse by adults. It is not meant to criminalise people under 16 who are having sex, who are both a similar age. You can talk to our sexual health team in confidence.

SEXUAL EXPLOITATION is a form of sexual abuse. It is when a person is pressured or tricked into having sexual contact in return for something they need or want. It can be difficult to spot because often the people it's happening to feel like they are in a loving relationship. Exploitation can affect anybody of any age or gender.

RAPE is penetration with a penis without consent.

SEXUAL ASSAULT is sexual touching without consent. This includes penetration with fingers or an object.

Rape and sexual assault are both illegal and carry prison sentences.

# NHS SEXUAL HEALTH SERVICES

#### SEXUAL HEALTH TESTING

Free and confidential testing for sexually transmitted infections (STIs) is available at our sexual health clinics. If you are over 16, you may be able to order a free at-home STI testing kit.



#### CONTRACEPTION

A range of contraception options are available at our clinics to prevent unintended pregnancy.



#### C-CARD

The C-Card is a card that gives people aged 13+ quick and easy access to free condoms. You can register for a C-Card at sexual health clinics, some pharmacies, online (ages 18+ only) or when you see the Sexual Health Team out and about.



#### INFORMATION AND ADVICE

We can give you confidential information and advice on sexual health, contraception and signpost you to local support services.



VISIT LEICESTERSEXUALHEALTH.NHS.UK FOR MORE INFORMATION

## **OUR PROMISE TO YOU**

- We will listen to your needs
- We will treat you with dignity and respect
- We will not judge you
- We will not discuss your personal matters with anyone but you, unless there is a risk of harm



# OTHER USEFUL SERVICES

#### **BPAS**

Abortion care, advice and support for people in Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland. WWW.BPAS.ORG  $\,$  /  $\,$  0345 730 4030

#### **BROOK**

National charity which offers information and advice for young people about sexual health and relationships.

WWW.BROOK.ORG.UK

#### **HEALTH FOR TEENS**

Bite-sized information on a comprehensive range of physical and emotional health topics for teenagers, including healthy eating, body image, managing stress, advice on relationships, puberty, sexuality and much more.

WWW.HEALTHFORTEENS.CO.UK

#### JUNIPER LODGE

A centre which provides support services for people in Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland who have been sexually assaulted or raped.

WWW.JUNIPERLODGE.ORG.UK / 0116 273 3330

#### SEXUAL HEALTH SERVICES

Sexual health services in Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland. You can access STI testing, contraception, information/advice and more.

WWW.LEICESTERSEXUALHEALTH.NHS.UK / 0300 124 0102

#### TERRENCE HIGGINS TRUST

The UK's leading HIV and sexual health charity. WWW.THT.ORG.UK / 0808 802 1221

#### TRADE SEXUAL HEALTH

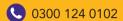
Free, confidential health advice, information, services & support for the lesbian, gay, bisexual and trans communities of Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland.

WWW. TRADESEXUALHEALTH.COM / 0116 254 1747

# BROUGHT TO YOU BY YOUR LOCAL NHS SEXUAL HEALTH TEAM



For more information on any of our services, contact us on the details below.



leicestersexualhealth.nhs.uk

**f** Leicester Sexual Health

**QLLRSexualHealth** 

@leicester\_sexual\_health



If you would require this document to be translated into another language or in a different format (such as easy read or large print, audio) please contact us on the details above.

Midlands Partnership University Foundation NHS Trust providing sexual health services in Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland. Services commissioned by Leicester City and Leicestershire and Rutland County Councils.